

**Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector**

	Annual			2010		2011			2012		
	2009	2010	2011	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	130	141	175	152	170	177	181	--	--	--	--
Livestock & products	111	130	151	134	144	154	150	--	--	--	--
Crops	151	153	201	168	195	203	207	--	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)											
Production items	180	188	213	194	208	215	216	--	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	177	183	202	187	198	204	204	--	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	0.0	314.4	370.4	103.8	87.9	85.2	89.1	108.2	--	0.0	
Livestock	0.0	141.5	145.8	36.3	40.4	41.0	41.9	40.5	--	0.0	
Crops	0.0	172.9	206.5	67.5	47.4	44.1	47.3	67.7	--	0.0	
Market basket (1982-84=100)											
Retail cost	--	--	--	225	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value	--	--	--	143	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spread	--	--	--	270	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	--	--	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)											
All food	220	228	235	220	221	224	227	229	231	--	
At home	216	227	235	216	217	222	225	228	230	--	
Away from home	226	231	237	226	228	229	231	232	233	--	
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	96.3	108.7	137.0	25.2	37.4	37.6	32.8	29.2	34.3	34.3	
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	73.4	79.0	137.0	19.8	21.1	24.1	25.7	23.6	26.3	26.3	
Commercial production											
Red meat (mil. lb.)	--	92,108	92,551	24,064	22,970	22,967	23,256	--	--	--	
Poultry (mil. lb.)	--	36,911	37,445	9,484	9,225	9,370	9,475	--	--	--	
Eggs (mil. doz.)	--	6,550	6,635	1,667	1,635	1,650	1,690	--	--	--	
Milk (bil. lb.)	--	192.8	196.0	47.5	48.6	50.5	48.6	--	--	--	
Consumption, per capita											
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	--	208.6	207.9	53.6	51.4	51.8	52.0	--	--	--	
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	--	1,708.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Corn use (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	--	13,500.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Prices <sup>3</sup>											
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	--	95.38	105-111	100.28	107-110	106-112	103-111	--	--	--	
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	--	55.06	59-63	50.11	58-59	62-66	55-59	--	--	--	
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	--	82.90	81-86	80.00	77-78	81-85	83-89	--	--	--	
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	--	106.30	97-103	123.20	104-107	89-93	90-98	--	--	--	
Milk-all at plant (\$/cwt)	--	16.29	18.10	17.70	18.40	19.15	17.70	--	--	--	
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	10.30	--	12.13	13.58	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
Farm real estate values <sup>4</sup>											
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--	
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--	
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) <sup>5,6</sup>	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--	
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--	
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247	
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) <sup>7</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) <sup>7</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

**Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data**

	Annual										
	2008			2009			2010			2011	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	14,291.5	13,939.0	14,526.5	14,087.4	14,277.9	14,467.8	14,605.5	14,755.0	14,867.8	15,012.8	
Gross National Product	14,460.7	14,091.2	14,715.9	14,259.8	14,447.4	14,664.0	14,812.8	14,939.4	15,094.9	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	10,035.5	9,866.1	10,245.5	10,191.5	9,990.0	10,103.7	10,276.6	10,417.1	10,571.7	10,656.2	
Durable goods	1,108.9	1,029.6	1,085.5	1,038.8	1,058.0	1,071.7	1,087.5	1,124.7	1,154.5	1,146.5	
Nondurable goods	2,272.8	2,167.8	2,301.5	2,231.1	2,280.1	2,268.3	2,299.0	2,358.7	2,437.8	2,478.2	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	746.4	746.0	766.4	752.6	761.5	759.4	766.4	778.2	792.0	805.6	
Clothing and footwear	330.9	318.2	334.3	321.5	329.7	332.3	333.9	341.3	344.5	348.0	
Services	6,653.8	6,668.7	6,858.5	6,720.1	6,765.6	6,844.7	6,890.1	6,933.7	6,979.4	7,031.5	
Gross private domestic investment	2,087.6	1,546.8	1,795.1	1,592.2	1,702.3	1,809.7	1,850.5	1,818.0	1,853.1	1,898.4	
Fixed investment	2,128.7	1,707.6	1,728.2	1,658.3	1,658.0	1,731.6	1,743.8	1,779.3	1,791.1	1,827.6	
Change in private inventories	-41.1	-160.8	66.9	-66.1	44.3	78.1	106.7	38.7	62.0	70.8	
Net exports of goods and services	-709.7	-391.5	-516.9	-437.6	-495.8	-531.2	-540.3	-500.2	-571.3	-586.7	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,878.1	2,917.5	3,002.8	2,942.7	2,967.7	3,004.6	3,018.7	3,020.2	3,014.4	3,035.9	
<i>Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	13,161.9	12,703.1	13,088.0	12,813.5	12,937.7	13,058.5	13,139.6	13,216.1	13,227.9	13,270.1	
Gross National Product	13,316.9	12,843.2	13,261.0	12,971.6	13,092.9	13,238.4	13,328.9	13,383.9	13,432.2	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,211.7	9,037.5	9,220.9	9,060.2	9,121.2	9,186.9	9,247.1	9,328.4	9,376.7	9,378.9	
Durable goods	1,171.8	1,108.3	1,188.3	1,120.8	1,147.5	1,169.3	1,194.1	1,242.4	1,277.4	1,263.1	
Nondurable goods	2,019.1	1,983.4	2,041.3	1,997.7	2,021.1	2,030.8	2,045.8	2,067.4	2,075.4	2,076.0	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	666.0	657.3	673.1	666.8	671.6	667.2	672.8	680.8	682.1	683.2	
Clothing and footwear	338.1	322.4	341.0	325.1	334.3	339.6	340.0	350.1	352.8	354.1	
Services	6,017.0	5,935.5	5,991.8	5,932.9	5,947.4	5,984.3	6,008.1	6,027.5	6,039.1	6,051.8	
Gross private domestic investment	1,939.8	1,454.2	1,714.9	1,522.0	1,630.0	1,728.3	1,766.8	1,734.5	1,750.9	1,781.2	
Fixed investment	1,978.6	1,606.3	1,648.4	1,577.5	1,582.0	1,654.0	1,663.5	1,693.9	1,699.0	1,723.3	
Change in private inventories	-36.3	-144.9	58.8	-56.5	39.9	64.6	92.3	38.3	49.1	49.6	
Net exports of goods and services	-494.8	-358.8	-421.8	-346.9	-376.8	-437.4	-458.7	-414.2	-424.4	-405.7	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,497.4	2,539.6	2,556.8	2,548.5	2,540.6	2,564.0	2,570.3	2,552.1	2,513.9	2,506.7	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	15.0	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.5	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	11,024.5	10,788.8	11,179.7	10,811.7	10,991.3	11,150.2	11,240.4	11,336.7	11,481.0	11,600.4	
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	10,119.5	9,882.7	10,061.6	9,805.4	9,922.5	10,057.8	10,114.4	10,152.0	10,183.2	10,188.6	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	36,166	35,088	36,051	35,044	36,557	36,001	36,208	36,436	36,834	37,152	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	33,197	32,141	32,446	31,782	32,099	32,473	32,581	32,628	32,670	32,693	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) <sup>2</sup>	304.8	307.4	310.1	308.4	309.0	309.6	310.1	311.0	--	--	
Civilian population (mil.) <sup>2</sup>	303.2	305.8	306.8	306.8	307.4	307.9	308.6	309.4	--	--	
Annual											
2008			2010			2011					
2008			2009			2010					
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
Total industrial production (2007=100)	95.0	82.2	86.6	87.4	90.1	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.6	--	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	145.4	139.9	139.1	139.3	139.9	139.7	139.8	139.3	139.3	139.6	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	12,460.2	11,930.2	12,373.5	12,472.8	12,909.7	12,962.5	12,997.2	13,024.9	13,067.3	--	
Money stock-M2 (daily avd.) (\$ bil.) <sup>3</sup>	8,248.4	8,530.6	8,813.8	8,654.3	8,928.2	8,963.7	9,019.8	9,111.4	9,313.7	--	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	1.48	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.63	5.31	4.94	4.49	5.13	5.16	4.96	4.99	4.93	4.37	
Total housing starts (1,000) <sup>4</sup>	905.5	554.0	586.9	606	593	549	553	613	604	--	
Business inventory/sales ratio <sup>5</sup>	1.32	1.39	1.29	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	--	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.)	4,409.5	4,091.7	389.9	363.7	387.0	387.7	387.3	388.2	389.3	391.0	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	571.2	570.6	--	300.9	50.5	51.2	51.1	51.4	51.6	51.8	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	216.1	204.9	--	17.8	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.0	18.9	18.9	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	456.6	453.3	--	39.1	40.8	40.4	40.7	40.9	41.0	41.1	

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

**Table 3—World Economic Growth**

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
<b>World</b>	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
<b>Developed economies</b>	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
<b>Transition economies</b>	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
<b>Developing economies</b>	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
<b>Asia</b>	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
<b>Latin America</b>	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
<b>Middle East</b>	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
<b>Africa</b>	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

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**Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual		2010			2011				
	2008	2009	2010	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1990-92=100										
<b>Prices received</b>										
All farm products	149	131	145	143	175	174	179	181	184	183
All crops	169	150	156	152	199	201	208	207	210	210
Food grains	259	186	176	189	245	252	243	238	249	245
Feed grains and hay	206	162	165	173	262	265	262	267	281	281
Cotton	100	81	117	123	144	134	134	132	155	157
Oil-bearing crops	202	177	175	103	235	236	237	241	239	215
Fruit and nuts, all	149	135	140	158	144	143	159	142	175	182
Commercial vegetables	151	161	169	149	164	173	159	149	148	144
Potatoes and dry beans	157	150	137	127	188	189	196	223	180	172
Livestock and products	130	112	131	134	156	152	153	156	158	151
Meat animals	117	106	124	128	158	151	146	153	153	149
Dairy products	140	98	124	136	150	150	162	169	168	160
Poultry and eggs	151	139	152	147	158	155	155	150	160	147
<b>Prices paid</b>										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	183	178	182	183	203	204	204	204	205	205
Production items	190	183	187	188	215	215	215	216	216	217
Feed	194	186	180	180	222	228	232	228	235	238
Livestock and poultry	124	115	133	130	159	149	142	151	147	146
Seeds	259	299	288	311	336	336	336	336	336	336
Fertilizer	392	275	252	255	323	324	325	330	331	331
Agricultural chemicals	139	150	146	146	144	144	144	145	145	145
Fuels	344	228	284	279	379	383	373	369	366	368
Farm supplies and repairs	154	157	160	161	163	165	167	167	167	168
Autos and trucks	108	110	113	112	116	116	117	116	116	115
Farm machinery	209	222	230	231	239	240	242	241	241	241
Building material	165	163	165	166	170	171	172	173	173	173
Farm services	146	159	161	162	165	166	167	168	168	168
Rent	165	184	191	191	203	203	203	203	203	203
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	147	138	135	135	145	145	145	145	145	145
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	209	204	207	207	225	225	225	225	225	225
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	183	187	189	186	190	190	190	188	188	188
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	188	182	186	187	210	210	210	211	211	212
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	82	74	79	78	86	85	89	88	90	89
Prices received (1910-14=100)	947	830	917	907	1,113	1,106	1,137	1,144	1,165	1,159
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,433	2,369	2,423	2,432	2,707	2,713	2,714	2,716	2,723	2,730
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	39	35	38		41	41	42	42	43	42

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. \*Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

**Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual 1			2010		2011				
	2008	2009	2010	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Crops</b>										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	6.78	4.85	5.44	5.79	8.04	8.16	7.85	7.10	7.61	7.53
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	16.50	14.70	11.60	11.10	13.00	12.40	12.00	12.70	10.47	9.32
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.90	3.33	3.65	4.08	6.35	6.30	6.58	6.32	6.88	6.69
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.70	5.37	6.36	7.26	11.70	11.60	11.80	10.40	10.70	11.70
All hay, baled (\$/ton) <sup>2</sup>	157.00	104.00	110.00	112.00	141.00	169.00	163.00	170.00	172.00	176.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	9.25	10.80	10.10	9.98	13.10	13.20	13.30	13.20	13.40	13.10
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	55.20	47.70	77.20	74.70	87.30	81.30	79.60	80.10	84.10	95.40
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	9.46	9.61	--	7.22	11.17	11.17	11.08	14.19	10.47	9.32
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	20.00	16.70	23.30	17.20	17.80	26.40	18.20	19.40	14.70	15.20
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	45.40	35.90	35.50	38.40	67.60	49.10	53.90	33.70	30.40	37.80
Onions (\$/cwt)	12.20	8.56	7.78	11.70	8.43	17.90	19.50	18.90	13.20	10.80
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	37.70	32.00	29.40	26.50	31.70	32.90	33.20	34.10	34.00	40.90
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	29.60	23.80	29.10	0.37	26.60	25.90	26.30	28.90	0.43	0.48
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) <sup>3</sup>	456.00	424.00	496.00	486.00	618.00	588.00	558.00	521.00	620.00	585.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.37	8.58	7.49	6.88	7.01	7.45	8.12	7.74	9.58	8.44
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	4.45	6.15	5.00	4.70	6.26	6.77	9.50	8.20	7.10	9.50
<b>Livestock</b>										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	89.10	80.40	93.50	94.10	119.00	112.00	106.00	111.00	111.00	112.00
Calves (\$/cwt)	110.00	108.00	123.00	118.00	147.00	137.00	129.00	138.00	134.00	133.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	47.00	37.30	61.30	61.00	67.70	68.60	67.70	71.70	75.80	66.70
Lambs (\$/cwt)	99.60	97.10	127.00	135.00	181.00	181.00	--	194.00	189.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	18.41	12.00	16.70	17.70	19.60	19.60	21.00	21.90	22.00	20.90
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	17.91	11.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	45.80	43.00	49.00	0.49	49.00	50.00	50.00	47.00	48.00	44.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) <sup>2</sup>	109.00	75.80	82.40	0.63	105.00	82.30	88.30	88.00	114.00	94.80
Turkeys (¢/lb.) <sup>25</sup>	56.50	51.10	66.80	0.69	65.40	67.90	69.00	67.50	70.70	72.10

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

**Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual		2010			2011			Sep
	2008	2009	2010	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
1982-84=100									
Consumer Price Index, all items	215.3	214.5	218.1	218.4	224.9	226.0	225.7	225.9	226.5
CPI, all items less food	215.5	214.0	217.8	218.2	224.7	225.8	225.5	225.6	226.1
All food	214.1	218.0	219.6	220.2	226.2	227.0	227.4	228.3	229.6
Food away from home	215.8	223.3	226.1	227.1	230.1	230.5	231.1	231.6	232.5
Food at home	214.1	215.1	215.8	216.2	224.2	225.4	225.6	226.9	228.4
Meats	201.8	200.5	206.2	210.6	222.4	225.1	224.5	226.2	227.7
Beef and veal	220.6	218.3	224.5	227.5	246.7	249.2	247.3	249.4	250.4
Pork	185.0	181.4	190.0	198.2	201.3	206.5	207.6	208.6	210.0
Poultry	200.9	204.2	204.0	205.8	207.9	209.6	210.2	210.7	210.5
Fish and seafood	232.1	240.6	243.2	244.5	256.5	262.2	264.0	264.5	263.4
Eggs	222.7	190.0	192.8	200.5	205.8	201.9	199.3	200.3	210.2
Dairy and related products	210.4	197.0	199.2	199.0	209.7	211.3	212.3	214.8	216.7
Fats and oils	196.8	201.2	200.6	202.0	213.8	216.4	218.8	221.3	223.5
Fresh fruits	345.4	324.4	322.3	313.5	329.1	332.5	325.9	332.2	334.7
Fresh vegetables	309.8	299.3	305.5	298.9	336.2	323.4	318.1	313.8	314.0
Potatoes	324.6	318.5	302.0	316.4	330.4	345.9	342.0	354.7	375.3
Cereals and bakery products	244.9	252.6	250.4	250.1	256.0	259.1	260.6	260.9	263.0
Sugar and sweets	186.6	196.9	201.2	202.5	203.8	205.3	207.7	207.3	209.8
Nonalcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	160.0	163.0	161.6	161.8	166.1	165.9	166.2	167.8	168.3
Apparel: Footwear	124.2	126.9	128.0	129.3	128.6	129.6	128.1	126.1	127.5
Tobacco and smoking products	588.7	730.3	807.3	823.8	827.3	825.7	828.9	833.1	837.4
Alcoholic beverages	214.5	220.8	223.3	224.0	226.1	227.0	227.2	226.9	227.1
									227.3

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

**Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual		2010		2011					
	2008	2009	2010	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
1982=100										
All commodities	189.6	172.9	184.7	179.2	199.1	202.8	204.2	204.0	204.6	203.2
Finished goods <sup>1</sup>	177.1	172.5	179.8	180.1	189.4	191.7	192.9	191.6	192.4	191.6
All foods <sup>2</sup>	179.4	172.6	181.0	111.5	194.3	195.3	192.7	194.5	195.0	198.0
Consumer foods	178.3	175.5	182.4	157.9	193.8	193.6	191.2	192.7	193.3	195.3
Fresh fruits and melons	122.9	110.4	123.8	186.6	110.4	118.6	105.4	117.8	118.5	115.0
Fresh and dry vegetables	172.3	162.2	178.5	159.5	237.9	179.3	157.4	188.2	154.1	167.8
Canned fruits and juices	179.0	186.9	187.3	157.3	194.3	194.3	194.9	194.8	196.8	195.9
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	159.5	141.1	158.9	164.6	175.0	179.5	181.5	179.7	180.3	199.7
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	175.7	169.4	194.1	179.8	267.7	184.8	156.9	174.2	148.7	146.6
Canned vegetables and juices	155.7	170.3	164.9	164.6	162.7	163.5	164.4	164.8	166.7	168.4
Frozen vegetables	161.5	178.6	178.9	107.8	175.7	183.2	176.2	176.0	184.0	188.2
Irish potatoes for consumer use	210.0	155.7	141.1	242.8	217.6	219.5	194.1	187.7	236.1	258.1
Eggs for fresh use	152.4	123.3	123.4	151.6	117.1	148.2	122.9	122.6	128.1	148.5
Bakery products	237.5	245.8	244.8	153.7	250.4	251.0	251.4	251.5	254.8	254.5
Meats	143.7	134.8	151.1	147.0	168.7	175.4	172.0	167.3	170.1	174.2
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	153.7	142.4	157.1	143.1	180.1	190.2	184.1	173.4	178.0	180.1
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	130.7	115.7	142.6	268.8	158.4	160.9	159.2	158.7	161.5	170.5
Processed poultry	138.4	141.3	143.3	176.8	140.7	141.2	141.3	140.1	138.9	141.9
Unprocessed and packaged fish	255.4	250.9	272.4	176.4	289.3	298.3	292.0	282.9	289.7	286.2
Dairy products	182.7	157.1	174.0	231.8	191.1	193.3	194.2	198.8	204.5	208.2
Processed fruits and vegetables	166.8	176.2	176.6	182.6	178.6	181.3	180.4	180.5	183.5	186.7
Shortening and cooking oil	293.2	225.6	233.6	191.6	301.9	302.6	307.9	309.9	307.7	308.2
Soft drinks	174.9	181.8	183.9	173.7	191.2	182.6	185.7	189.5	187.4	187.1
Finished consumer goods less foods	189.1	179.4	190.4	129.6	203.9	208.1	211.3	208.1	209.3	207.1
Alcoholic beverages	166.0	172.0	175.1	162.6	179.5	179.8	179.7	179.8	179.7	179.6
Apparel	128.0	129.3	129.5	577.1	132.1	132.2	132.5	132.8	133.3	134.3
Footwear	156.9	159.9	162.4	183.9	165.1	166.5	166.5	166.9	167.6	169.2
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	508.8	539.3	570.5	174.5	594.2	594.2	594.3	596.3	613.1	612.8
Intermediate materials <sup>3</sup>	188.3	172.5	183.4	195.1	197.3	200.5	203.2	203.4	204.4	202.9
Materials for food manufacturing	180.4	165.1	174.4	177.2	190.7	193.7	193.3	193.7	195.7	198.4
Flour	239.8	182.9	182.4	211.8	213.9	231.2	229.2	224.5	222.4	221.7
Refined sugar and byproducts <sup>4</sup>	137.2	157.8	185.7	152.5	211.9	200.2	202.5	214.9	215.3	204.1
Crude materials <sup>5</sup>	251.8	175.2	212.2	146.4	247.6	261.0	255.8	257.0	255.9	250.7
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	163.4	134.5	152.4	150.8	185.5	193.3	190.1	195.4	191.4	196.3
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry veggies. & nuts	157.6	146.7	161.9	135.0	186.9	163.0	146.2	166.9	151.1	155.9
Grains	208.0	148.6	160.2	208.6	239.6	272.3	266.6	282.3	261.4	263.7
Slaughter livestock	123.6	110.5	131.3	129.6	158.3	167.0	160.2	156.0	158.3	166.9
Slaughter poultry	199.0	188.9	208.8	124.9	213.3	213.1	219.2	225.6	206.5	209.1
Plant and animal fibers	98.8	83.3	118.8	190.0	137.3	141.2	135.2	134.1	134.3	141.7
Fluid milk	137.2	95.9	121.9		152.5	147.3	145.0	157.0	165.2	164.5
Oilseeds	221.2	192.3	191.0		231.6	241.8	244.1	251.8	251.3	242.1

Last 3 columns are Preliminary data. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages & manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods.

4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads**

	Annual			2010		2011				
	2008	2009	2010	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug
<b>Market basket<sup>1</sup></b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	225.1	224.1	225.7	224.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	147.4	127.0	144.8	144.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	267.0	276.5	269.3	268.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	22.9	19.8	22.5	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Meat products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	200.6	206.2	209.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.3	114.2	128.8	129.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	281.3	289.1	285.7	290.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.2	28.8	31.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Dairy products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	210.4	197.0	199.2	198.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	145.4	103.7	132.7	136.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	270.3	283.0	260.6	256.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	33.2	25.3	31.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Poultry</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	200.9	204.2	204.0	203.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	155.4	146.6	161.1	162.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	253.3	270.6	253.4	251.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	41.4	38.4	42.3	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Eggs</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	222.7	190.0	192.8	183.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	160.6	112.4	120.2	107.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	334.4	329.5	323.3	320.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	46.3	38.0	40.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Cereal and bakery products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	244.9	252.6	250.5	249.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.2	143.0	144.7	147.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	252.3	267.9	265.2	264.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	9.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Fresh fruit</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	381.8	356.4	355.9	337.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.0	167.9	179.2	176.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	469.9	443.4	437.5	411.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	15.8	14.9	15.9	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Fresh vegetables</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	309.8	299.4	305.5	296.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	170.8	167.5	189.4	163.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	381.3	367.2	365.2	364.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.7	19.0	21.1	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Processed fruits and vegetables</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	228.5	243.6	240.4	242.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	163.6	157.2	157.9	159.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	248.7	270.6	266.2	268.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.0	15.3	15.6	15.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Fats and oils</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	196.8	201.2	200.6	201.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	207.2	146.6	167.8	157.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.9	221.3	212.6	218.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	28.3	19.6	22.5	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)**

	Annual			2010		2011				
	2008	2009	2010	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)</b>	396.7	389.3	402.1	404.8	444.4	444.3	443.3	444.9	448.0	444.4
<b>Beef, Choice</b>										
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	432.5	426.0	439.5	442.5	482.1	487.2	480.9	478.1	487.2	491.4
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	234.7	217.2	241.1	244.7	286.0	270.6	267.4	270.9	275.6	278.2
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	197.0	181.0	203.9	206.5	251.4	229.9	222.7	230.9	237.6	245.8
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	235.5	245.0	235.6	236.0	230.7	257.3	258.2	247.2	249.6	245.6
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	197.8	208.8	198.4	197.8	196.1	216.6	213.5	207.2	211.6	213.2
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	37.7	36.2	37.2	38.2	34.6	40.7	44.7	40.0	38.0	32.4
Farm value-retail value (%)	45.5	42.5	46.4	46.7	52.1	47.2	46.3	48.3	48.8	50.0
<b>Pork</b>										
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	293.7	292.0	311.4	330.0	337.7	348.4	348.1	346.6	351.2	356.1
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	124.4	111.3	141.2	149.4	158.8	159.1	158.1	165.6	173.0	165.1
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	82.5	71.5	95.7	105.2	117.9	118.3	120.5	123.3	131.1	112.3
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	211.2	220.5	215.7	224.8	219.8	230.1	227.6	223.3	220.1	243.8
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	169.3	180.7	170.2	180.6	178.9	189.3	190.0	181.0	178.2	191.0
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	41.9	39.8	45.5	44.2	40.9	40.8	37.6	42.3	41.9	52.8
Farm value-retail value (%)	28.1	24.5	30.7	31.9	34.9	34.0	34.6	35.6	37.3	31.5

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

**Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs**

	Annual			2009		2010			2011		
	2008	2009	2010	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
1987=100*											
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	617.8	639.2	647.8	643.9	646.8	648.7	648.1	647.6	650.6	647.1	
Processing	617.7	635.1	635.2	639.2	632.4	635.1	634.8	638.6	642.3	642.4	
Wholesaling	747.0	792.5	821.1	800.7	826.3	819.6	819.5	819.1	821.9	812.8	
Retailing	560.8	575.6	583.8	579.4	581.9	586.8	585.6	581.0	583.2	578.5	
Packaging and containers	534.0	544.0	558.7	539.6	549.8	562.9	563.5	558.6	565.4	573.8	
Paperboard boxes and containers	482.9	491.4	508.6	485.4	488.4	507.1	518.0	521.0	522.0	523.3	
Metal cans	596.3	664.7	670.5	658.7	688.0	688.4	670.6	634.9	636.1	638.5	
Paper bags and related products	650.0	623.6	656.4	623.3	631.9	659.4	663.3	671.0	688.6	706.8	
Plastic films and bottles	465.4	443.6	453.1	439.8	445.6	457.4	455.5	454.2	467.7	489.5	
Glass containers	615.7	640.2	649.4	639.1	648.8	648.8	650.0	650.0	658.7	665.8	
Metal foil	285.9	272.0	267.5	259.8	264.4	265.9	268.0	271.9	277.4	277.1	
Transportation services	558.9	527.5	555.2	535.4	545.9	555.9	558.3	560.6	580.3	608.1	
Advertising	779.4	780.6	782.2	780.9	782.1	781.7	781.5	783.5	780.2	780.3	
Fuel and power	1,381.3	1,004.3	1,115.6	1,045.7	1,091.3	1,110.5	1,113.2	1,147.4	1,236.5	1,320.5	
Electric	673.2	690.2	706.8	680.0	683.4	707.8	736.8	699.2	705.5	719.0	
Petroleum	2,188.4	1,202.7	1,548.4	1,377.3	1,467.7	1,541.3	1,497.2	1,687.4	1,948.1	2,202.4	
Natural gas	1,923.8	1,496.6	1,468.5	1,454.0	1,536.4	1,450.2	1,461.9	1,425.5	1,445.3	1,433.3	
Communications, water and sewage	364.9	380.2	392.9	386.0	389.2	391.2	394.8	396.4	397.8	399.2	
Rent	281.1	278.9	274.4	275.2	274.0	274.0	274.5	274.8	275.7	275.7	
Maintenance and repair	718.8	743.8	751.6	746.9	748.1	749.6	753.1	755.6	757.2	759.5	
Business services	666.9	685.9	698.7	692.8	695.7	695.7	699.3	701.1	705.3	705.3	
Supplies	491.9	463.4	496.3	475.3	490.4	497.3	491.5	506.1	534.9	561.8	
Property taxes and insurance	776.3	789.2	789.3	789.7	788.8	788.2	789.1	791.1	793.8	795.7	
Interest, short-term	28.0	4.8	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	1.8	
Total marketing cost index	625.0	616.3	632.3	621.1	627.8	633.1	633.4	634.9	644.3	651.9	

Last two quarters preliminary. \* Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375

**Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use**

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
<i>Million lbs.5</i>										
<b>Beef</b>										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88.92
<b>Pork</b>										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40.42
<b>Veal6</b>										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
<b>Lamb and mutton</b>										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
<b>Total red meat</b>										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
									\$/lb	
<b>Broilers</b>										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
<b>Mature chickens</b>										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
<b>Turkeys</b>										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
<b>Total poultry</b>										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
<b>Red meat and poultry</b>										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

**Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use**

Year	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary Market Price
								Total	Per Capita	
<i>Million Dozen</i>										
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	7.5	7,560.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,344.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	7.9	7,673.9	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.1	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	14.3	7,613.8	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,336.1	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,501.0	14.3	7,526.4	206.3	996.3	17.2	6,306.6	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,546.0	10.5	7,573.7	242.2	955.2	18.0	6,358.3	248.2	1.030
2010	18.0	7,622.0	11.8	7,651.8	258.4	982.7	19.3	6,391.4	247.3	1.063
2011	19.3	7,633.0	23.4	7,675.7	279.2	948.2	20.0	6,428.3	246.7	1.10-1.12

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. \* Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

**Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use**

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals			
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports <sup>2</sup>		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports <sup>3</sup>	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price <sup>1</sup>	Skim solids basis		
	<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>								\$/cwt	<i>Billion lbs.</i>			
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0	
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4	
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	3.4	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	7.5	190.5	0.0	8.0	3.3	179.2	15.13	-1.0	-0.6
2006	181.8	1.1	180.7	8.0	7.5	196.2	0.0	9.5	3.4	180.7	12.88	0.7	0.5
2007	185.7	1.1	184.6	9.5	7.2	201.3	0.0	10.4	5.7	185.2	19.13	0.0	0.0
2008	190.0	1.1	188.9	10.3	5.3	204.6	0.0	10.1	8.7	185.7	18.33	1.3	0.8
2009	189.3	1.0	188.3	10.1	5.6	204.0	0.7	11.3	4.5	187.3	12.83	2.9	2.0
2010	192.8	1.0	191.8	11.3	4.1	207.2	0.2	10.9	8.3	187.8	16.29	0.0	0.0
2011	195.9	1.0	195.0	10.9	3.2	209.1	0.0	11.4	9.1	188.6	20.05	0.0	0.0
2012	198.4	1.0	197.4	11.4	3.2	212.1	0.0	11.6	8.6	192.0	18.20	0.0	0.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary and estimated. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Imports have been revised back to 2004. The new series has added a number of tariff lines and relies solely on Census data.

3. Exports on a milk equivalent fat basis are now reported separately from commercial disappearance. Historical data available back to 2004.

4. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

**Table 13 -- Poultry & Eggs**

	2008	Annual 2009	2010	2010 July	2011 Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
<b>Broilers</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	36,906.4	35,510.5	36,910.5	3,057.7	2,854.0	3,309.9	2,973.4	3,244.5	3,283.2	3,012.6
Wholesale price										
12-city (cents/lb.)	79.7	77.6	82.9	86.1	75.4	82.0	82.1	83.4	82.4	80.0
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	256.9	218.4	219.3	208.0	293.3	288.2	316.1	312.5	316.1	313.3
Broiler-feed price ratio 2/	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	718.8	745.0	615.9	634.8	739.5	682.5	660.8	704.0	717.0	716.2
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,468.1	9,146.6	9,274.6	801.7	708.7	794.0	779.9	806.6	768.7	770.4
<b>Turkey</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	6,246.4	5,662.4	5,644.3	466.9	435.6	503.1	455.6	496.4	519.3	448.1
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.										
8-16 lb. Young hens (cents/lb.)	84.5	76.5	90.4	94.7	90.0	92.4	96.7	99.8	103.1	104.0
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	249.2	199.8	199.3	187.5	275.2	272.3	297.3	295.2	289.6	287.2
Turkey-feed price ratio 2/	4.6	5.0	6.1	6.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	260.6	396.1	261.8	507.2	253.5	289.0	325.7	364.5	447.9	508.7
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	295.6	274.0	275.3	26.0	22.1	23.7	23.4	23.9	23.8	24.9
<b>Eggs</b>										
Farm production (mil.)	90,019.0	90,557.0	91,465.0	7,719.0	7,006.0	7,836.0	7,617.0	7,777.0	7,505.0	7,740.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	338.7	337.9	340.1	339.9	339.3	340.5	340.7	337.9	336.5	336.1
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	265.8	268.0	268.9	22.7	20.6	23.0	22.4	23.0	22.3	23.0
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) 3/	128.3	103.0	106.3	85.4	109.4	99.6	120.0	99.2	100.5	104.3
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) 1/	254.9	235.9	234.3	236.3	318.0	332.9	328.1	365.8	360.4	359.2
Egg-feed price ratio 2/	8.6	7.2	7.5	6.0	6.0	5.1	6.4	4.5	4.9	4.9
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	11.1	17.2	18.0	19.0	20.3	21.4	20.7	21.0	22.0	25.7
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	467.8	468.4	490.3	38.1	37.3	44.0	43.4	43.3	39.3	37.4

1/ Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2/ Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3/ Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

**Table 14—Dairy**

	2010					2011				
	2008	2009	2010	August	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	August
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	17.44	11.36	14.40	15.15	19.40	16.87	16.52	19.11	21.39	21.67
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	146.3	124.3	172.8	199.0	208.6	199.7	207.2	210.8	204.4	208.8
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	185.6	129.6	149.6	163.7	181.3	160.4	168.6	210.0	211.5	197.3
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	130.4	101.0	124.7	120.7	166.1	165.1	165.6	167.9	163.5	156.3
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	24.0	703.0	112.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	28.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	110.7	229.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 23 states (mil. lb.)	176,589	175,312	179,138	14,998	15,757	15,471	16,063	15,389	15,400	15,330
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,704	20,849	21,440	1,792	1,870	1,834	1,901	1,819	1,819	1,810
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,495	8,409	8,355	8,369	8,426	8,435	8,451	8,460	8,468	8,471
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) <sup>3</sup>	189,978	189,320	192,819	16,095	16,966	16,633	17,265	16,535	16,471	16,391
Stocks, beginning <sup>2</sup>										
Total (mil. lb.)	10,364	10,056	11,347	13,710	12,036	12,109	12,184	12,884	13,355	13,609
Commercial (mil. lb.)	10,356	10,045	11,334	13,710	12,036	12,109	12,184	12,884	13,355	13,609
Government (mil. lb.)	8	11	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports, total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	3,902	4,058	3,097	406	262	248	200	222	218	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	193,105	189,373	195,552	17,358	17,073	16,727	16,683	16,206	16,323	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,651.1	1,569.1	1,562.1	101.7	164.9	158.8	155.5	140.7	135.2	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	155.1	119.0	133.0	193.5	138.7	144.2	141.7	170.1	190.3	187.8
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1710.1	1,567.6	1,629.0	142.1	160.6	162.1	127.6	121.7	137.8	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	4,055.1	4,168.1	4,289.2	353.7	365.9	357.1	371.2	364.4	352.0	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	507.9	538.1	585.0	639.5	620.3	610.6	621.4	621.8	617.7	647.1
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	4,064.1	4,193.4	4,265.9	362.7	377.3	347.8	371.9	369.5	323.0	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,785.2	5,936.6	6,159.6	521.5	545.6	524.7	544.3	529.7	507.5	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	289.6	313.9	381.8	430.6	414.3	418.3	418.0	426.5	432.3	436.1
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	6080.4	6,138.9	6,390.8	564.3	564.3	549.8	555.7	544.8	524.9	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,516.2	1,487.8	1,560.3	119.6	125.9	146.2	148.0	146.7	133.5	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	163.7	200.2	132.5	197.4	123.7	125.9	149.9	166.2	189.8	192.9
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,377.4	1,346.2	1,548.8	148.8	123.7	122.3	132.0	122.9	129.4	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. qal.) <sup>4</sup>	1,315.2	1,294.0	1,283.0	119.6	115.6	117.2	118.1	124.1	117.8	--
							2011		2012	
	2008	2009	2010	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Milk production (mil. lb.)	189,982	189,334	192,819	48,421	50,434	48,758	48,335	49,715	50,970	48,970
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,396	20,572	21,149	5,283	5,483	5,290	5,245	5,395	5,540	5,340
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,315	9,203	9,117	9,165	9,198	9,217	9,215	9,215	9,200	9,170

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

**Table 15—Wool**

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 16—Meat Animals**

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) <sup>2</sup>										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006		2007		2008		
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hoas and pias (U.S.) <sup>3</sup>										
Inventory (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization** <sup>1, 2</sup>

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>								
											\$/bu.
<b>Wheat</b>											
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2006/07	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2007/08	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	255	1,005	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2008/09*	59.2	49.9	44.5	2,218	2,993	150	987	881	2,018	976	4.87
2009/10*	53.6	47.6	46.4	2,208	3,294	170	1,006	1,275	2,451	843	5.6-5.8
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>								
<b>Rice 6</b>											
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898.0	194.6	258.3	--	126.6	92.3	218.9	39.4	9.96
2006/07	2.8	2.7	7,219.0	198.4	261.7	--	125.5	106.6	232.1	29.6	12.80
2007/08	3.0	3.0	6,846.0	203.7	252.6	--	126.4	95.6	222.0	30.6	16.80
2008/09*	3.1	3.1	7,085.0	219.9	269.4	--	122.6	110.2	232.7	36.7	14.40
2009/10*	3.6	3.6	6,725.0	243.1	297.8	--	129.0	116.0	245.0	52.8	12.25-12.75
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>								
<b>Corn</b>											
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,540	3,541	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2006/07	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,858	4,442	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2007/08	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,182	5,025	1,849	12,056	1,673	4.06
2008/09*	86.4	79.5	164.7	13,092	14,774	5,140	5,939	1,987	13,066	1,708	3.55
2009/10*	88.2	81.4	152.8	12,447	14,175	5,200	6,350	1,950	13,500	675	5.15-5.65
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>								
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2006/07	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2007/08	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	233	95	143	471	55	3.20
2008/09*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	140	90	166	396	41	3.22
2009/10*	5.4	4.8	71.8	345	387	110	90	150	350	37	5.15-5.65
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>								
<b>Barley</b>											
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2006/07	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2007/08	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2008/09*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	333	48	164	6	217	115	4.66
2009/10*	2.9	2.5	73.1	180	306	45	160	8	213	93	3.7-3.9
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>								
<b>Oats</b>											
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2006/07	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2007/08	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15
2008/09*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	272	115	75	2	192	80	2.02
2009/10*	3.1	1.3	64.3	81	242	115	76	3	194	48	2.35-2.55
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>								
<b>Soybeans 7</b>											
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2006/07	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2007/08	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	106	1,662	1,279	3,047	138	9.97
2008/09*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	108	1,752	1,501	3,361	151	9.59
2009/10*	77.4	76.6	43.5	3,329	3,495	110	1,655	1,590	3,355	140	11.1-12.1
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>								
<b>Soybean oil</b>											
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2006/07	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2007/08	--	--	--	18,745	21,319	--	16,265	2,193	18,459	2,861	32.16
2008/09*	--	--	--	19,614	22,577	--	15,863	3,357	19,219	3,358	35.95
2009/10*	--	--	--	19,035	22,508	--	17,100	3,000	20,100	2,408	51.5-55.5
	<i>Mil. lbs.</i>										
<b>Soybean meal</b>											
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.44
2006/07	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.94
2007/08	--	--	--	39,102	39,484	--	30,752	8,497	39,249	235	331.17
2008/09*	--	--	--	41,700	42,095	--	30,619	11,175	41,794	302	311.27
2009/10*	--	--	--	39,583	40,050	--	30,500	9,250	39,750	300	340-370
	<i>1,000 tons</i>										
											\$/ton 8

See footnotes at end of table, next page

**Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities**

	Marketing year 1			2010			2011			
	2008	2009	2010	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) <sup>2</sup>	7.03	5.24	7.55	7.04	9.38	8.61	8.03	8.63	8.30	7.77
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) <sup>3</sup>	8.53	6.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	29.52	23.35	24.35	22.81	23.81	23.81	23.81	23.81	23.81	23.81
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	3.89	3.64	6.38	5.21	7.21	7.25	6.96	7.28	6.90	6.33
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	5.79	5.75	11.04	9.10	12.08	12.21	12.27	12.97	11.79	10.90
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	3.38	2.24	3.67	3.32	4.83	5.06	5.18	5.25	5.14	5.16
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	5.69	3.58	5.39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	47.87	67.65	137.88	108.26	151.93	144.77	113.03	102.89	102.06	97.63
Far Eastern prices										
Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	61.10	78.13	164.29	128.03	167.26	164.35	--	114.40	116.80	110.44
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>7</sup>	62.09	81.56	166.60	129.25	180.00	180.00	--	120.75	123.60	115.19
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day										
Chicago (\$/bu)	10.09	9.65	12.97	11.13	13.56	13.67	13.74	13.62	13.00	11.32
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	32.16	35.95	53.20	44.02	56.09	55.68	55.16	54.39	55.13	51.73
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	331.17	311.27	345.52	321.92	342.30	347.45	346.52	349.60	336.32	301.45

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.

Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.

## 2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates1	ACRE guarantee price2	Acres enrolled3	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields4
Wheat			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
Long-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Medium-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Corn			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
Sorghum			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Barley			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
Oats			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
Soybeans			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
Upland cotton			\$/lb.		Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
Peanuts			\$/ton		Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

## 2002 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price1	Income support payment rates2	Acres enrolled3	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields4
<u>\$/bu.</u>				
Wheat			Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	2.80	3.86 0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2003/2004	2.80	3.86 0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2004/2005	2.75	3.92 0.52 / 0.00	76.0	34.5 / 36.1
2005/2006	2.75	3.92 0.52 / 0.00	75.4	34.5 / 36.1
2006/2007	2.75	3.92 0.52 / 0.00	74.8	34.5 / 36.1
2007/2008	2.75	3.92 0.52 / 0.00	74.1	34.5 / 36.1
Rice		<u>\$/cwt.</u>	Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2002/2003	6.50	10.50 2.35 / 1.65	4.5	48.16 / 51.23
2003/2004	6.50	10.50 2.35 / 0.07	4.5	48.14 / 51.20
2004/2005	6.50	10.50 2.35 / 0.82	4.5	48.17 / 51.24
2005/2006	6.50	10.50 2.35 / 0.50	4.5	48.18 / 51.26
2006/2007	6.50	10.50 2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.19 / 51.28
2007/2008	6.50	10.50 2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.18 / 51.27
Corn		<u>\$/bu.</u>	Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	1.98	2.60 0.28 / 0.00	87.9	102.3 / 114.3
2003/2004	1.98	2.60 0.28 / 0.00	87.8	102.3 / 114.3
2004/2005	1.95	2.63 0.28 / 0.29	87.6	102.3 / 114.2
2005/2006	1.95	2.63 0.28 / 0.35	87.1	102.4 / 114.3
2006/2007	1.95	2.63 0.28 / 0.00	86.8	102.4 / 114.4
2007/2008	1.95	2.63 0.28 / 0.00	86.0	102.4 / 114.4
Sorghum		<u>\$/bu.</u>	Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	1.98	2.54 0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.4 / 58.0
2003/2004	1.98	2.54 0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.5 / 58.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57 0.35 / 0.27	12.0	56.5 / 58.1
2005/2006	1.95	2.57 0.35 / 0.27	11.9	56.6 / 58.1
2006/2007	1.95	2.57 0.35 / 0.00	11.8	56.6 / 58.2
2007/2008	1.95	2.57 0.35 / 0.00	11.7	56.7 / 58.3
Barley		<u>\$/bu.</u>	Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	1.88	2.21 0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2003/2004	1.88	2.21 0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2004/2005	1.85	2.24 0.24 / 0.15	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2005/2006	1.85	2.24 0.24 / 0.13	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2006/2007	1.85	2.24 0.24 / 0.00	8.6	47.6 / 48.6
2007/2008	1.85	2.24 0.24 / 0.00	8.5	47.6 / 48.6
Oats		<u>\$/bu.</u>	Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	1.35	1.40 0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2003/2004	1.35	1.40 0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.5 / 50.0
2004/2005	1.33	1.44 0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2005/2006	1.33	1.44 0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.4 / 49.9
2006/2007	1.33	1.44 0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.8
2007/2008	1.33	1.44 0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.9
Soybeans		<u>\$/bu.</u>	Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	5.00	5.80 0.44 / 0.00	53.5	30.8 / 34.1
2003/2004	5.00	5.80 0.44 / 0.00	53.4	30.8 / 34.1
2004/2005	5.00	5.80 0.44 / 0.00	52.9	30.8 / 34.1
2005/2006	5.00	5.80 0.44 / 0.00	52.5	30.8 / 34.1
2006/2007	5.00	5.80 0.44 / 0.00	52.0	30.8 / 34.1
2007/2008	5.00	5.80 0.44 / 0.00	51.4	30.8 / 34.2
Upland cotton		<u>¢/lb.</u>	Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2002/2003	52.00	72.40 6.67 / 13.73	18.9	604.3 / 638.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40 6.67 / 3.93	18.8	604.7 / 639.3
2004/2005	52.00	72.40 6.67 / 13.73	18.7	601.4 / 636.1
2005/2006	52.00	72.40 6.67 / 13.73	18.5	600.1 / 635.0
2006/2007	52.00	72.40 6.67 / 13.73	18.4	598.9 / 633.9
2007/2008	52.00	72.40 6.67 / 6.43	18.3	598.3 / 633.5
Peanuts		<u>\$/ton</u>	Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2002/2003	355	495 36 / 95	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2003/2004	355	495 36 / 73	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2004/2005	355	495 36 / 81	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2005/2006	355	495 36 / 104	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2006/2007	355	495 36 / 104	1.5	1.496 / 1.496
2007/2008	355	495 36 / 49	1.5	1.496 / 1.497

1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the

direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Participating base acres

4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield.

## 1996 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Income support payment rates	PFC contract acres enrolled	PFC contract payment yields
Wheat		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	2.58	0.874	76.7	34.7
1997/1998	2.58	0.631	76.1	34.7
1998/1999	2.58	0.663	78.9	34.5
1999/2000	2.58	0.637	79.0	34.5
2000/2001	2.58	0.588	78.9	34.5
2001/2002	2.58	0.474	78.5	34.5
Rice		\$/cwt.	Mil. acres	cwt./acre
1996/1997	6.50	2.766	4.2	48.30
1997/1998	6.50	2.710	4.2	48.20
1998/1999	6.50	2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50	2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50	2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50	2.100	4.1	48.15
Corn		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.89	0.251	80.7	102.9
1997/1998	1.89	0.486	80.9	102.8
1998/1999	1.89	0.377	82.0	102.6
1999/2000	1.89	0.363	81.9	102.6
2000/2001	1.89	0.334	81.9	102.7
2001/2002	1.89	0.269	81.7	102.6
Sorghum		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.81	0.323	13.1	57.3
1997/1998	1.76	0.544	13.1	57.3
1998/1999	1.74	0.452	13.6	56.9
1999/2000	1.74	0.435	13.7	56.9
2000/2001	1.71	0.400	13.6	57.0
2001/2002	1.71	0.324	13.6	57.0
Barley		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.55	0.332	10.5	47.3
1997/1998	1.57	0.277	10.5	47.2
1998/1999	1.56	0.284	11.2	46.7
1999/2000	1.59	0.271	11.2	46.6
2000/2001	1.62	0.251	11.2	46.6
2001/2002	1.65	0.206	11.1	46.6
Oats		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.03	0.033	6.2	50.8
1997/1998	1.11	0.031	6.2	50.8
1998/1999	1.11	0.031	6.5	50.7
1999/2000	1.13	0.030	6.5	50.6
2000/2001	1.16	0.028	6.5	50.6
2001/2002	1.21	0.022	6.5	50.6
Soybeans <sup>1</sup>		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	4.97	--	--	--
1997/1998	5.26	--	--	--
1998/1999	5.26	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26	--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26	--	--	--
Upland cotton		¢/lb.	Mil. acres	Lb./acre
1996/1997	51.92	8.882	16.2	610.0
1997/1998	51.92	7.625	16.2	608.0
1998/1999	51.92	8.173	16.4	604.0
1999/2000	51.92	7.880	16.4	604.0
2000/2001	51.92	7.330	16.3	604.8
2001/2002	51.92	5.990	16.2	605.3

1. No flexibility contract payments for soybeans.

**Table 20—Fruit**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Citrus <sup>1</sup>										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,573	11,744	10,467	12,838	11,839	11,000	11,734
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	23.4	23.8	22.7	21.6	21.6	17.9	20.6	20.7	21.6	--
Noncitrus <sup>3</sup>										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,122	16,848	16,823	18,272	16,816	17,048	17,603	18,069	17,775	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	76.0	77.5	79.8	78.3	79.6	79.4	79.5	77.5	80.4	--
	2010					2011				
Grower prices	Sep	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
Apples (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	36.50	29.70	28.50	29.20	26.60	25.90	30.80	28.90	43.40	48.00
Pears (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	24.30	33.10	33.65	32.65	30.90	29.40	32.65	26.05	31.00	29.25
Strawberries (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	73.30	224.00	125.00	98.00	102.00	80.80	67.70	89.20	92.80	111.00
Oranges (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	6.88	6.49	6.36	6.69	7.01	7.45	8.10	7.74	9.58	8.44
Grapefruit (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	4.70	7.10	6.58	6.48	6.26	6.77	5.40	8.20	7.10	9.50
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	2,529	2,117	1,935	1,751	1,602	1,504	1,475	1,655	1,985	2,367
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	1,070	1,095	1,103	1,086	1,070	1,073	1,088	918	954	1,063
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,113	1,061	951	848	770	751	786	953	1,059	1,059
Frozen conc.orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	423	341	355	344	341	353	325	299	262	240

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. 6. Excludes potatoes. Information contact: Fruit: Agnes Perez (202) 694-5255, Vegetables: Lewrene Glaser (202) 694-

**Table 21—Vegetables**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Production<sup>1</sup></b>										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	831,325	786,670	--
Fresh (1,000 cwt) <sup>2,4</sup>	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	440,291	433,896	--
Processed (tons) <sup>3,4</sup>	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,551,680	17,638,685	--
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) <sup>5</sup>	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	803,896	777,064	844,893
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	432,601	404,273	--
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469	23,845	--
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,427	31,801	19,593
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137	14,221	--
2010										
	Sep	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
<b>Shipments (1,000 cwt)</b>										
Fresh	25,577	27,531	23,751	27,120	32,546	38,783	39,886	29,456	29,137	22,951
Iceberg lettuce	2,395	2,136	1,667	2,318	2,535	2,410	2,563	2,388	2,422	2,425
Tomatoes, all	3,797	5,284	4,667	4,508	5,391	5,343	5,056	4,331	3,624	3,589
Dry-bulb onions	4,732	5,246	4,637	4,985	4,912	4,764	4,369	4,219	3,834	4,260
Others <sup>6</sup>	14,653	14,865	12,780	15,309	19,708	26,266	27,898	18,518	19,257	12,677
Potatoes, all	12,165	14,374	12,360	16,447	21,845	15,160	12,579	11,399	11,719	12,027
Sweet potatoes	604	626	581	619	799	457	513	516	475	480

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

**Table 22—Other Commodities**

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Sugar</b>										
Production <sup>1</sup>	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending <sup>1</sup>	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Annual			2006							
2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
<b>Tobacco</b>										
Average price to grower <sup>2</sup>										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

**Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
<i>Million units</i>									
<b>Wheat</b>									
Area (hectares)	210.0	217.2	219.7	213.0	218.2	225.3	227.3	222.4	223.6
Production (metric tons)	554.8	626.7	619.1	596.3	612.1	682.8	684.3	648.2	662.4
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	108.7	111.8	117.0	111.8	117.2	143.5	135.8	127.9	130.0
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	589.0	607.4	622.0	616.1	617.3	642.2	652.5	656.6	670.2
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	134.6	153.9	151.0	131.2	126.0	166.5	198.3	190.0	182.2
<b>Coarse grains</b>									
Area (hectares)	306.0	300.5	301.3	305.4	318.7	313.5	310.7	309.3	314.2
Production (metric tons)	916.1	1,015.6	980.3	988.6	1,080.8	1,111.3	1,109.6	1,089.9	1,150.3
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	103.2	101.0	107.3	117.8	127.2	113.1	123.1	114.4	115.9
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	944.8	978.8	994.3	1,013.5	1,058.0	1,081.5	1,108.4	1,127.8	1,158.4
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	143.3	180.1	166.2	141.2	164.1	193.9	195.1	157.3	149.2
<b>Rice, milled</b>									
Area (hectares)	149.3	151.8	153.8	154.6	155.3	157.9	156.0	158.3	159.9
Production (metric tons)	392.5	401.2	418.2	420.0	432.7	447.5	440.1	450.2	456.3
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	27.4	28.3	29.7	31.4	31.7	28.9	31.1	31.7	32.1
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	413.9	408.7	415.6	421.5	427.8	435.9	437.7	447.9	456.3
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	81.5	74.0	76.6	75.1	80.0	91.5	93.9	96.2	96.3
<b>Total grains</b>									
Area (hectares)	665.3	669.6	674.8	673.1	692.3	696.6	694.1	690.1	697.7
Production (metric tons)	1,863.4	2,043.6	2,017.7	2,004.8	2,125.5	2,241.6	2,234.0	2,188.4	2,269.1
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	239.4	241.0	254.0	261.0	276.1	285.5	290.0	274.0	278.1
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	1,947.7	1,995.0	2,031.8	2,051.1	2,103.0	2,159.6	2,198.7	2,232.2	2,284.9
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	359.4	408.0	393.8	347.5	370.0	452.0	487.3	443.5	427.7
<b>Oilseeds</b>									
Crush (metric tons)	279.7	302.2	319.5	328.6	339.8	338.8	357.5	376.5	389.8
Production (metric tons)	335.8	381.3	391.3	403.5	391.3	396.5	442.3	451.2	455.5
Exports (metric tons)	66.8	74.4	75.4	82.8	91.8	94.2	108.1	108.0	113.9
Ending stocks (metric tons)	45.0	57.8	64.5	72.6	60.2	55.1	71.0	75.7	70.7
<b>Meals</b>									
Production (metric tons)	190.9	206.5	217.1	224.5	231.9	228.9	243.7	258.1	266.4
Exports (metric tons)	59.1	61.3	66.6	69.6	72.3	69.3	71.9	78.6	79.1
<b>Oils</b>									
Production (metric tons)	102.9	111.7	118.9	121.8	128.6	133.6	140.2	146.0	151.7
Exports (metric tons)	39.3	42.9	47.8	49.2	53.9	56.0	58.3	59.9	62.7
<b>Cotton</b>									
Area (hectares)	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.6	32.9	30.6	30.1	33.5	35.6
Production (bales)	96.7	121.6	116.4	121.8	119.7	107.1	101.4	114.6	123.2
Exports (bales)	33.2	35.0	44.9	37.5	39.0	30.1	35.6	35.4	38.3
Consumption (bales)	97.2	107.9	115.0	122.0	121.1	107.4	118.3	114.8	116.5
Ending stocks (bales)	48.1	60.6	61.9	62.3	60.7	60.5	44.3	44.4	51.0
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Beef and Pork<sup>4</sup></b>									
Production (metric tons)	144.2	146.8	149.9	153.1	152.6	156.3	157.8	160.5	161.9
Consumption (metric tons)	144.2	146.3	149.0	152.1	152.0	155.8	156.9	159.5	160.9
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.6	14.1
<b>Broilers and Turkeys<sup>4</sup></b>									
Production (metric tons)	63.3	64.9	68.2	69.5	73.7	77.1	77.3	81.0	83.3
Consumption (metric tons)	62.7	64.1	67.5	69.3	73.3	76.1	76.8	80.0	82.2
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.5
<b>Dairy</b>									
Milk production (metric tons) <sup>5</sup>	409.6	415.6	421.4	427.7	436.8	435.0	435.5	440.3	448.5

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

**Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products**

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
<b>Export commodities</b>										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
<b>Import commodities</b>										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

**Table 25—Trade Balance**

	Fiscal year			2010 Aug.	Mar.	Apr.	2011		July	Aug.
	2010	2011 F	2012 F				May	June		
<b>Exports</b>										
Agricultural	108,664	137000	137000	8,500	13,324	11,785	10,869	10,142	9,756	10,123
Nonagricultural	968,744			85,531	101,989	97,343	98,261	96,715	95,841	101,435
Total <sup>1</sup>	1,077,407			94,031	115,314	109,128	109,130	106,857	105,597	111,558
<b>Imports</b>										
Agricultural	78,961	94500	105000	6,659	8,815	8,443	8,748	8,542	7,816	8,104
Nonagricultural	1,752,451			157,116	174,589	169,292	175,828	183,151	178,320	178,320
Total <sup>2</sup>	1,833,132			163,725	185,934	178,075	188,175	192,400	186,762	186,762
<b>Trade balance</b>										
Agricultural	29,703	42,500	32,000	1,840	4,510	3,342	2,121	1,601	1,940	2,018
Nonagricultural	-783,707			-71,585	-72,600	-71,950	-77,567	-86,436	-82,478	-76,885
Total	-755,725			-69,695	-70,620	-68,947	-79,045	-85,543	-81,165	-75,205

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates<sup>1</sup>**

	Annual		2011							
	2008	2009	2010	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<i>2005 is base year</i>										
Total U.S. merchandise exports	91.3	96.5	90.7	85.4	85.5	85.6	84.7	85.5	88.4	89.0
<b>U.S. agricultural export markets</b>										
All agricultural exports	91.8	95.3	89.8	85.1	85.1	85.1	84.2	84.8	87.2	86.2
Bulk commodities	90.3	91.8	87.3	83.5	83.3	83.0	82.4	82.5	84.2	80.7
Corn	94.8	94.9	89.4	86.1	85.5	85.3	84.3	84.4	86.0	78.4
Cotton	87.8	90.6	85.1	81.2	81.3	81.4	81.0	81.7	83.5	84.2
Rice	92.4	95.8	90.4	86.3	86.2	86.2	85.5	86.1	88.4	89.2
Soybeans	90.1	91.2	88.0	83.5	83.3	83.0	82.4	82.4	84.0	83.8
Tobacco, raw	88.8	92.1	91.2	84.8	84.9	84.4	84.4	83.9	87.3	87.3
Wheat	87.6	89.1	83.9	81.4	81.2	80.8	79.9	79.9	81.4	72.3
High-value products	92.6	97.3	91.3	86.0	86.1	86.3	85.3	86.2	88.9	89.5
Processed intermediates	89.9	93.8	86.9	83.2	83.4	83.6	82.5	83.7	85.8	84.4
Soymeal	89.5	93.1	86.1	82.5	82.6	82.9	81.8	83.0	84.9	83.8
Soyoil	91.6	96.4	89.9	85.7	86.0	86.2	85.1	86.5	89.0	86.5
Produce and horticulture	93.3	97.6	90.8	85.5	85.6	85.9	84.7	85.7	88.0	89.1
Fruits	93.9	98.1	91.0	85.7	85.8	86.1	84.8	85.6	87.7	88.8
Vegetables	92.5	97.8	89.0	83.2	83.8	84.6	82.8	84.7	86.7	88.1
High-value processed	97.2	100.1	93.4	88.4	88.0	88.1	86.8	87.3	89.8	90.9
Fruit juices	92.6	96.1	90.3	84.8	85.1	85.4	84.2	85.1	87.1	88.1
Poultry	92.3	97.5	89.7	84.3	84.7	85.2	83.7	85.3	87.6	89.0
Red meats	98.5	101.2	94.3	89.5	88.9	88.9	87.5	88.0	90.6	91.7
<b>U.S. competitor exports</b>										
All agricultural exports	86.9	91.6	90.0	83.3	83.9	83.6	83.7	84.0	87.3	87.6
Bulk commodities	83.7	88.3	82.9	76.3	76.8	76.4	76.0	77.2	80.4	80.9
Corn	86.0	89.9	88.4	83.1	83.6	83.1	83.2	84.1	87.0	87.4
Cotton	83.9	87.4	82.1	75.5	75.8	75.7	75.0	75.9	77.4	77.7
Rice	85.0	86.7	79.8	75.1	75.7	75.5	74.5	74.6	76.4	72.9
Soybeans	77.0	81.4	73.0	66.1	66.7	65.9	65.1	66.7	70.8	71.2
Tobacco, raw	81.9	85.7	80.8	74.7	75.3	74.9	74.9	75.8	79.6	80.3
Wheat	88.1	93.9	88.9	81.7	82.1	82.1	81.7	83.0	85.8	86.5
High-value products	87.1	91.9	90.6	83.9	84.4	84.2	84.3	84.5	87.9	88.2
Processed intermediates	83.4	88.8	83.5	78.3	78.8	78.1	77.8	80.0	83.6	83.8
Soymeal	83.1	88.3	82.6	77.2	77.8	77.1	76.7	78.8	82.5	82.8
Soyoil	83.9	90.0	85.3	80.2	80.8	80.1	79.9	82.3	85.7	85.8
Produce and horticulture	87.0	91.4	90.5	84.3	84.9	84.8	85.0	85.5	88.8	89.1
Fruits	88.2	92.0	91.3	85.1	85.6	85.4	85.6	86.0	89.2	89.6
Vegetables	88.2	93.6	93.5	86.7	87.4	87.4	87.7	88.3	92.2	92.6
High-value processed	85.7	90.4	87.7	80.2	80.8	80.3	80.2	80.7	84.3	84.9
Fruit juices	88.1	92.9	94.7	87.5	88.2	87.9	88.5	88.4	92.2	92.6
Poultry	83.3	87.6	85.6	78.6	79.2	78.8	78.9	79.0	83.1	83.6
Red meats	86.4	91.4	86.5	78.8	79.2	78.7	78.2	79.1	82.4	83.0
<b>U.S. agricultural import suppliers</b>										
All agricultural imports	89.0	94.6	89.0	82.8	83.2	83.3	82.5	83.7	86.7	87.8
Produce and Horticulture	91.5	98.1	92.1	86.6	86.8	87.2	86.3	88.0	91.4	93.0
Fruits	89.7	94.9	89.9	85.0	85.1	85.3	84.4	85.6	88.5	90.1
Vegetables	92.8	100.5	93.8	87.7	88.2	88.7	87.7	89.7	93.7	95.3
Fish	87.0	89.6	83.4	79.1	79.3	79.3	78.2	78.8	80.7	81.7
Tropical Product Imports	86.0	90.2	83.3	77.6	78.0	78.0	77.3	78.0	80.4	81.2
Coffee	83.5	87.2	79.6	74.3	74.6	74.2	73.5	74.3	77.2	78.2
Cocoa	87.2	91.7	87.3	80.2	81.2	81.4	80.9	81.5	83.6	84.3
Sugar and Sweeteners	89.1	94.9	88.2	82.4	82.9	83.0	82.0	83.5	86.3	87.4
Rubber and Gums	82.9	85.2	74.1	69.8	69.7	69.6	68.8	68.5	69.9	70.9
Animals and Product Imports	90.5	96.5	88.1	80.9	81.2	81.1	79.8	81.3	83.9	85.0
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	90.6	97.0	95.6	88.1	88.6	88.6	88.6	89.4	93.6	94.6
Wine	88.5	93.0	92.6	84.6	85.1	84.7	85.0	85.2	88.6	89.1
Malt Beverages	93.1	102.0	99.4	92.3	92.8	93.3	93.0	94.7	99.9	101.5
Grains&Feed	90.1	95.7	89.0	83.1	83.8	84.2	83.1	84.5	87.0	88.2
Oilseeds and Product Imports	87.1	91.5	86.6	81.0	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.9	84.5	85.4
Vegetable Oils	86.6	91.0	87.0	81.3	81.9	82.0	81.5	82.1	84.8	85.6
Dairy Products	90.7	97.0	92.8	85.3	85.6	85.0	84.2	84.8	88.1	89.2
Fruit Juices	84.3	88.4	82.9	77.8	78.1	77.7	77.0	78.3	81.3	81.9

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners.

Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email:[mshane@ers.usda.gov](mailto:mshane@ers.usda.gov).

**Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports**

units of measure	Fiscal year			Aug.		Fiscal year			Aug.	
	2010	2011 F	2012 F	2010	2011	2010	2011 F	2012 F	2010	2011
	1,000 units					\$ million				
<b>Exports</b>										
Animals live	438			40	48	610			49	58
Red Meats and prens <sup>1</sup>	(MT)	3,256	3,400	3,500	278	323	8,763	10,689	10,800	785 1,093
Dairy products		0		0	0	0	3,458	4,200	4,000	347 433
Poultry meats <sup>2</sup>	(MT)	3,279	3,000	3,000	271	292	3,577	3,291	3,300	283 435
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,267			117	93	950			98 110
Hides and skins, furskins		0			3,771	4,368	2,117	2,775	2,800	191 214
Cattle hides, whole		15,220			1,328	1,891	841			83 97
Mink pelts	(NO)	6,138			696	992	220			4 9
Grains and feeds	(MT)	106,212			9,493	10,157	27,339	38,400	39,000	2,591 3,372
Wheat <sup>3</sup>	(MT)	25,848	35,200	30,000	1,863	3,456	5,868	11,694	10,400	676 929
Wheat flour	(MT)	358			39	22	153			8 17
Rice	(MT)	4,265	4,000	3,500	385	333	2,311	2,188	2,100	141 163
Feed grains incl. products <sup>4</sup>	(MT)	55,190	50,000	48,200	5,466	4,679	10,366	14,362	15,700	980 1,343
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	18,160	19,100	19,700	1,517	1,478	5,449	6,348	7,000	497 595
Other grain products	(MT)	1,964			179	161	2,856			261 290
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	4,776			362	426	9,348			695 866
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	1,091			148	113	1,152			95 111
Vegetables and prens <sup>5</sup>		47			4	5	5,294			403 443
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	184	200	200	13	6	1,221	1,200	1,200	25 52
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	2,682	3,100	2,700	297	255	4,758	9,000	6,600	429 213
Seeds	(MT)	445			32	29	1,218			68 86
Sugar, cane or beet <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	251			25	28	153			14 16
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	56,702			1,755	1,768	25,483	29,300	28,300	1,282 1,265
Oilseeds	(MT)	42,696			932	1,029	18,002			731 746
Soybeans	(MT)	41,770	40,700	38,100	871	932	16,945	20,575	20,200	643 643
Protein meal	(MT)	124			7	19	35			4 2
Vegetable oils	(MT)	3,335			225	182	3,557			339 306
Essential oils	(MT)	108			11	10	1,367			123 125
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0
Total Agricultural Exports	0	0	0	0	0	108,664	137,000	137,000	8,500	10,123
<b>Imports</b>										
Animals, live		21,849	7,900	8,000	1806	1871	2,143	1,800	1,800	145 170
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1	1,100	1,200	116	104	4	4,200	4,800	426 478
Beef and veal	(MT)	803	700	800	70	63	2,847	2,900	3,500	258 285
Pork	(MT)	370	400	400	35	30	1,138	1,300	1,300	116 115
Dairy products		11,270			830	1271	2,556	2,800	2,700	243 243
Poultry and products		13,664			1200	1221	478			48 46
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	101			9	9	126			13 17
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		1,425			113	107	164			5 5
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	4			0	0	18			1 2
Grains and feeds		2,719			208	275	7,610	8,400	9,400	682 758
Fruits and prens <sup>6</sup> excl. juices <sup>6</sup>	(MT)	10,608	10,900	11,400	753	812	8,946	11,500	12,900	585 718
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	4,355			357	383	1,739			152 174
Fruit juices	(HL)	4,162	4,500	4,700	395	407	1,279	1,900	2,500	127 178
Vegetables and prens <sup>5</sup>		58	8,500	8,900	7	2	9,079	9,500	10,400	627 705
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	167			12	15	725			44 68
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	0			0	0	1			0 0
Seeds	(MT)	263			16	27	775			44 70
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0			186	195	621	1,500	1,600	103 106
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	2,949			418	311	1,851	5,600	6,400	271 250
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	6,296			552	644	5,128	7,600	8,700	469 679
Oilseeds	(MT)	1,277			60	71	583			31 48
Protein meal	(MT)	1,296			136	229	323			36 72
Vegetable oils	(MT)	3,723	3,800	4,100	356	343	4,222	5,600	6,200	402 560
Beverages excl. fruit juices <sup>7</sup>	(HL)	5,129	4,300	4,600	487	455	9,525	8,400	9,300	848 915
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	3,201			266	290	10,194			885 1209
Coffee incl. products <sup>10</sup>	(MT)	1,321	1,500	1,700	126	110	4,393	7,600	8,600	438 594
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,242	1,300	1,400	84	122	4,287	4,300	4,500	314 449
Rubber	(MT)	914	4,000	3,100	77	96	2,433	4,600	4,800	244 448
Essential oils	(MT)	67			4	5	2,020	2,600	2,800	133 151
Total Agricultural Imports	0	0	0	0	0	78,953	94,500	105,000	6659	8104

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region**

Region and country	Fiscal year			2010			2011			
	2010	2011 F	2012 F	August	March	April	May	June	July	August
<i>Million dollars</i>										
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	40,408	48,100	48,300	3,405	4,495	4,243	4,346	4,262	4,240	4,319
NORTH AMERICA	30,497	35,500	36,000	2,565	3,227	3,153	3,249	3,296	3,231	3,377
CANADA	16,566	18,500	19,000	1,402	1,582	1,551	1,665	1,709	1,701	1,709
MEXICO	13,932	17,000	17,000	1,163	1,644	1,601	1,585	1,587	1,530	1,667
CARIBBEAN	3,124	3,400	3,400	231	359	276	287	232	304	282
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,720	3,500	3,500	240	349	356	295	331	290	276
SOUTH AMERICA	4,066	5,700	5,400	369	560	459	514	404	415	384
BRAZIL	527	1,000	700	63	95	94	82	47	34	52
COLOMBIA	829	1,200	1,200	63	167	91	94	89	96	67
VENEZUELA	1,072	1,200	1,200	115	99	112	140	92	123	107
ASIA	45,736	59,000	59,000	3,325	5,841	4,841	4,148	3,681	3,516	3,710
EAST ASIA	36,932	46,800	46,800	2,639	4,564	3,658	3,252	2,862	2,717	2,847
CHINA	15,070	19,500	19,000	885	1,904	1,120	705	576	647	699
HONG KONG	2,460	3,300	3,300	165	255	234	196	205	217	260
JAPAN	11,228	14,000	14,500	907	1,321	1,251	1,349	1,360	1,061	1,140
SOUTH KOREA	4,982	6,500	6,500	444	760	648	639	468	552	518
TAIWAN	3,174	3,500	3,500	236	321	402	361	251	239	228
SOUTH ASIA	1,479	2,200	2,200	152	249	238	167	95	111	79
SOUTHEAST ASIA	7,325	10,000	10,000	534	1,028	944	729	724	689	784
INDONESIA	2,130	3,000	3,000	154	400	298	240	241	225	263
MALAYSIA	778	800	800	44	102	73	61	111	75	57
PHILIPPINES	1,606	2,000	2,000	138	159	212	146	129	147	197
THAILAND	1,082	1,500	1,500	67	179	127	96	66	69	98
EUROPE/EURASIA	10,255	12,600	13,100	765	1,380	1,073	945	998	805	771
EUROPEAN UNION-27 <sup>1</sup>	8,511	10,500	11,000	543	903	790	739	765	655	678
OTHER EUROPE <sup>2</sup>	374	400	400	22	38	29	28	76	55	39
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 <sup>3</sup>	1,370	1,700	1,700	111	101	113	116	104	135	156
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,044	1,400	1,400	85	80	85	90	80	104	117
MIDDLE EAST	5,597	7,700	7,200	438	996	805	717	573	499	489
SAUDI ARABIA	836	1,200	1,000	59	132	136	116	75	85	81
TURKEY	2,012	2,900	2,700	203	442	257	180	162	98	58
AFRICA	4,967	8,000	7,500	188	268	256	276	294	271	257
N AFRICA	2,787	5,300	4,800	265	552	531	348	256	228	330
EGYPT	1,583	2,800	2,500	166	342	374	227	122	160	232
SUB-SAHARA	2,180	2,700	2,700	188	268	256	276	294	271	257
OCEANIA	1,385	1,500	1,500	143	132	119	118	131	155	144
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	108,664	137,000	137,000	8,500	13,324	11,785	10,869	10,142	9,756	10,123

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 29--Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector, 2007-2011F**

Component accounts	2007	2008	2009	01/19/11	01/19/11	2001-2010
				2,010.0	2011F	average
Value of crop production	151.1	183.3	168.0	172.1	206.8	133.4
Food grains	13.6	18.7	14.8	13.9	17.3	10.9
Feed crops	42.3	58.6	50.6	52.5	71.7	35.6
Cotton	6.5	5.2	4.0	6.3	8.1	5.2
Oil crops	24.6	28.6	35.5	35.1	41.3	22.5
Fruits and tree nuts	18.7	19.2	19.2	21.5	21.9	16.6
Vegetables	19.3	19.9	20.3	19.9	21.6	18.1
All other crops	25.2	24.8	23.9	23.7	24.5	23.5
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	0.9	8.2	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	0.1
Value of livestock production	138.4	140.4	119.8	140.7	163.4	121.4
Meat animals	65.1	65.0	59.0	69.9	83.0	60.8
Dairy products	35.5	34.8	24.3	31.4	39.7	27.0
Poultry and eggs	33.1	36.8	32.4	35.5	36.3	29.2
Miscellaneous livestock	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	-0.4	-1.6	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry	38.1	42.0	42.7	39.5	41.3	34.6
Machine hire and customwork	2.7	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	2.9
Forest products sold	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
Other farm income	14.2	17.7	17.3	14.1	14.1	12.9
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.2	22.7	17.9
<b>Value of agricultural sector production<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>327.7</b>	<b>365.7</b>	<b>330.6</b>	<b>352.3</b>	<b>411.5</b>	<b>289.4</b>
<i>minus:</i> Purchased inputs	184.3	202.9	190.0	192.6	220.6	158.5
Farm origin	73.4	79.8	77.3	81.3	94.4	63.8
Feed purchased	41.9	46.9	45.0	45.4	54.6	34.6
Livestock and poultry purchased	18.8	17.7	16.7	19.6	22.0	17.5
Seed purchased	12.6	15.1	15.5	16.3	17.9	11.7
Manufactured inputs	46.3	55.0	49.0	49.5	58.5	39.1
Fertilizers and lime	17.7	22.5	20.1	21.0	26.2	-10.7
Pesticides	10.5	11.7	11.5	10.6	11.2	-1.7
Petroleum fuel and oils	13.8	16.2	12.7	13.2	16.4	-21.7
Electricity	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	1.0
Other intermediate expenses	64.6	68.1	63.8	61.8	67.7	55.6
Repair and maintenance of capital items	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.8	16.6	12.8
Machine hire and customwork	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.8
Marketing, storage, and transportation	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	11.0	8.9
Contract labor	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.5
Miscellaneous expenses	31.7	34.3	31.0	28.5	31.3	26.6
<i>plus:</i> Net government transactions	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	-2.3	6.1
+ Direct government payments	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.2	15.3
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
- Property taxes	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.8	11.8	8.7
<b>Gross value added</b>	<b>144.3</b>	<b>163.7</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>160.6</b>	<b>188.6</b>	<b>137.1</b>
<i>minus:</i> Capital consumption	27.0	28.7	30.1	30.7	31.6	25.4
<b>Net value added<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>157.0</b>	<b>111.7</b>
<i>minus:</i> Payments to stakeholders	47.3	50.3	49.9	50.8	53.4	44.3
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	24.5	25.3	25.0	23.7	23.8	21.7
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	7.6	9.6	9.8	12.6	13.9	9.1
Real estate and non-real estate interest	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.5	15.7	13.5
<b>Net farm income<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>67.4</b>

F = forecast. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov]

# Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector, 2007-2011F

August 30, 2011

Component accounts	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011F	2000-2009 average
<i>\$ billion</i>						
<b>Cash income statement:</b>						
1. Cash receipts	288.5	316.7	288.6	314.4	370.4	253.8
Crops <sup>1</sup>	150.1	175.0	168.3	172.9	206.5	132.3
Livestock	138.5	141.6	120.3	141.4	163.8	121.5
2. Direct government payments <sup>2</sup>	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.2	15.3
3. Farm-related income <sup>3</sup>	17.6	21.5	22.0	18.3	18.6	0.3
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	350.4	322.8	345.0	399.1	285.8
5. Cash expenses <sup>4</sup>	240.6	261.8	248.4	252.7	284.3	210.2
6. Net Cash Income <sup>5</sup> (4-5)	77.4	88.6	74.4	92.3	114.8	75.6
<b>Farm income statement:</b>						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	350.4	322.8	345.0	399.1	285.8
8. Noncash income <sup>6</sup>	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.6	23.3	18.3
9. Value of Inventory adjustment	0.6	6.6	-1.1	-2.0	-0.7	0.7
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	339.6	377.9	342.7	364.7	421.7	304.8
11. Total production expenses	269.5	293.2	281.1	285.6	318.1	237.4
12. Net farm income (10-11)	70.0	84.7	61.6	79.1	103.6	67.4

F = forecast. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings.

[Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: [tapark@ers.usda.gov](mailto:tapark@ers.usda.gov)] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

# Median Income to Farm Operator Households, 2007-2011F

September 29, 2011

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010P	2011F
Number of farms	2,143,398	2,129,869	2,131,007	2,143,063	n.a.
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Median net cash business income of farm 1/	-1,438	-2,064	-1,819	-1,350	-1,620
Median net earnings of the household from farming activities 2/	-2,005	-3,040	-2,740	-2,020	-2,577
Median off-farm income of the household	50,632	46,524	47,500	50,384	51,888
Median earned income	35,321	28,526	30,161	32,500	n.a.
Median off-farm wages and salaries	27,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	n.a.
Median off-farm business income	0	0	0	0	n.a.
Median unearned income	6,750	8,750	9,250	8,750	n.a.
Median total household income of farm operators	54,428	51,431	52,235	54,370	n.a.
Average total household income of farm operators	88,796	79,796	77,169	87,723	92,021
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. median household income	50,233	50,303	49,777	49,445	n.a.
U.S. average household income	67,609	68,424	67,976	67,530	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	108.4	102.2	104.9	110.0	n.a.
Average farm operator household income as percent <u>of U.S. average household income</u>	131.3	116.6	113.5	129.9	n.a.

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1/ Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2/ For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

[Information contacts: Jeremy Weber (202) 694-5584, Email: [jeweber@ers.usda.gov](mailto:jeweber@ers.usda.gov) and Daniel Milkove (202) 694-5357, Email: [dmilkove@ers.usda.gov](mailto:dmilkove@ers.usda.gov)

# Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector, December 31, 2007 - 2011F

August 30, 2011

Financial measures	2007	2008	2009	2010.0
\$ million				
Farm assets	2,055,276	2,023,302	2,054,378	2,179,669
Real estate	1,751,386	1,702,961	1,724,412	1,841,672
Livestock and poultry	80,649	80,607	79,785	81,372
Machinery and motor vehicles <sup>1</sup>	114,706	123,380	125,971	127,940
Crops stored <sup>2</sup>	22,703	27,610	32,887	35,595
Purchased inputs	7,019	7,167	7,217	7,345
Financial assets	78,812	81,577	84,106	85,746
Total farm debt <sup>3</sup>	214,063	241,611	241,882	246,859
Real estate	112,682	134,667	131,314	136,262
Non-real estate	101,382	106,944	110,569	110,596
Farm equity	1,841,212	1,781,691	1,812,496	1,932,811
Selected ratios				
Debt-to-equity	11.6	13.6	13.3	12.8
Debt-to-asset	10.4	11.9	11.8	11.3

F = forecast. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1. Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33-Cash Receipts from Farming

	\$ million									
	Annual			2010		2011		2011		
	2008	2009	2010	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Commodity cash receipts <sup>1</sup>	316,665	288,598	314,353	24,202	27,561	27,583	25,609	28,608	31,224	24,460
Livestock and products	141,638	120,258	141,444	12,147	13,915	13,816	12,704	13,628	13,812	13,189
Meat animals	65,011	58,951	69,935	5,886	7,303	7,332	6,411	6,827	6,615	7,187
Dairy products	34,849	24,339	31,361	2,619	3,308	3,156	3,277	3,398	3,484	2,634
Poultry and eggs	36,790	32,446	35,465	3,168	3,010	3,054	2,724	2,930	2,893	2,891
Other	4,988	4,522	4,682	473	294	274	291	472	820	477
Crops	175,027	168,340	172,909	12,055	13,646	13,766	12,905	14,981	17,412	11,271
Food grains	18,670	14,785	13,911	1,509	1,133	1,204	857	2,005	2,587	1,203
Feed crops	58,584	50,629	52,465	3,884	4,961	5,242	4,911	5,818	7,280	3,649
Cotton (lint and seed)	5,228	4,009	6,267	77	439	356	401	208	439	70
Tobacco	1,451	1,467	1,247	267	27	7	0	0	1	267
Oil-bearing crops	28,595	35,545	35,102	1,226	2,674	1,864	1,113	1,875	2,106	1,218
Vegetables and melons	19,896	20,295	19,906	1,973	1,432	1,479	2,099	1,977	1,624	1,772
Fruits and tree nuts	19,239	19,150	21,516	1,797	1,067	1,125	1,656	1,874	1,828	1,767
Other	23,364	22,460	22,495	1,323	1,914	2,489	1,869	1,224	1,547	1,323
Government payments	12,242	12,178	12,398	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	328,907	300,776	326,750	24,202	27,561	27,583	25,609	28,608	31,224	24,460

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 and 2011 are preliminary; earlier values are subject to revision.

1.Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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October 19, 2011

Table 34-Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops <sup>1</sup>				Total <sup>1</sup>			
	2009	2010	Jul 2011	Aug 2011	2009	2010	Jul 2011	Aug 2011	2009	2010	Jul 2011	Aug 2011
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	251	290	25	26	306	323	23	43	556	614	48	69
New Hampshire	75	86	7	7	94	89	5	8	169	175	12	15
Vermont	399	505	55	57	113	107	16	6	512	613	71	63
Massachusetts	94	106	9	9	368	363	16	30	463	469	25	39
Rhode Island	9	9	1	1	49	50	4	3	58	59	5	4
Connecticut	147	159	13	14	363	341	19	18	510	500	33	31
New York	2,005	2,581	281	285	1,712	1,802	133	247	3,717	4,382	414	532
New Jersey	133	125	31	6	876	917	118	116	1,009	1,042	149	122
Pennsylvania	3,061	3,673	393	393	1,941	2,017	181	190	5,002	5,690	574	583
North Central												
Ohio	2,238	2,732	279	282	4,881	5,152	565	392	7,119	7,885	844	674
Indiana	2,370	2,862	261	280	6,564	6,728	699	543	8,933	9,589	960	823
Illinois	1,849	2,268	173	269	13,065	12,589	1,726	1,284	14,914	14,857	1,900	1,554
Michigan	1,907	2,464	273	279	3,700	4,022	433	432	5,607	6,486	706	710
Wisconsin	4,800	5,897	708	709	2,792	3,071	290	302	7,592	8,968	997	1,011
Minnesota	5,182	6,181	617	618	8,606	8,957	1,284	1,078	13,788	15,138	1,900	1,697
Iowa	8,522	10,137	1,015	1,037	13,374	13,109	1,639	1,276	21,896	23,246	2,654	2,313
Missouri	3,294	3,673	288	327	4,342	4,627	387	446	7,636	8,301	675	773
North Dakota	785	957	33	44	5,853	5,656	493	461	6,638	6,614	526	505
South Dakota	2,338	3,025	244	241	5,045	4,662	537	542	7,384	7,687	781	783
Nebraska	7,271	8,453	822	811	8,797	8,829	983	846	16,068	17,283	1,805	1,656
Kansas	6,343	7,545	764	784	6,248	6,413	888	598	12,591	13,958	1,652	1,382
Southern												
Delaware	772	831	73	66	242	232	17	40	1,014	1,063	90	106
Maryland	909	1,028	86	82	732	692	77	51	1,641	1,719	163	132
Virginia	1,637	1,962	188	191	1,054	936	78	81	2,691	2,899	266	272
West Virginia	410	430	35	41	94	90	7	9	504	520	43	50
North Carolina	5,695	6,366	581	526	3,409	3,293	160	364	9,104	9,659	742	890
South Carolina	1,250	1,370	118	124	939	1,015	97	87	2,189	2,385	215	212
Georgia	4,293	4,525	364	362	2,510	2,812	259	244	6,803	7,337	623	606
Florida	1,105	1,349	119	160	6,060	6,457	118	133	7,165	7,805	238	294
Kentucky	2,430	2,596	451	184	1,914	1,844	107	90	4,344	4,440	558	274
Tennessee	1,148	1,328	115	117	1,849	1,755	88	92	2,997	3,082	203	210
Alabama	3,346	3,734	299	278	840	819	93	70	4,185	4,553	392	347
Mississippi	2,732	3,027	252	238	1,766	1,781	122	149	4,498	4,807	374	387
Arkansas	3,963	4,416	346	341	3,314	3,272	189	173	7,277	7,688	535	514
Louisiana	870	977	145	109	1,838	1,936	67	203	2,708	2,913	212	312
Oklahoma	3,640	4,734	413	583	1,239	1,416	212	148	4,879	6,150	625	731
Texas	10,640	11,759	1,177	1,189	6,434	8,168	646	647	17,074	19,927	1,823	1,836
Western												
Montana	1,069	1,267	40	89	1,663	1,782	152	157	2,732	3,050	192	246
Idaho	2,499	3,234	366	366	2,626	2,498	177	274	5,125	5,733	543	640
Wyoming	751	890	81	100	298	282	25	49	1,048	1,172	105	149
Colorado	3,338	3,749	351	358	2,227	2,268	360	278	5,565	6,018	711	636
New Mexico	1,991	2,460	234	294	647	780	78	50	2,637	3,240	311	345
Arizona	1,179	1,415	155	154	1,792	1,960	157	63	2,971	3,375	312	218
Utah	758	970	84	89	337	360	49	49	1,094	1,329	133	137
Nevada	273	338	28	30	256	217	59	39	528	555	86	70
Washington	1,646	1,988	213	216	5,009	5,460	581	588	6,654	7,448	794	804
Oregon	907	1,048	106	115	2,884	2,702	262	303	3,790	3,750	368	418
California	7,862	9,846	1,095	1,098	26,692	27,675	2,701	2,483	34,554	37,521	3,795	3,581
Alaska	6	7	1	1	25	24	2	3	31	31	2	4
Hawaii	71	74	7	8	560	557	33	47	631	631	40	55
U.S.	120,258	141,444	13,812	13,987	168,340	172,909	17,412	15,829	288,598	314,353	31,224	29,816

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 and 2011 are preliminary; earlier values are subject to revision.

1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov

10/17/2011

**Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function**

	Fiscal year									
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011E	2012E
\$ million										
<b>Commodity/Program</b>										
Feed grains:										
Corn	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,175	1,965	2,058	1,573
Grain sorghum	106	213	376	578	150	203	197	182	194	145
Barley	45	119	189	159	58	70	84	79	99	60
Oats	4	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	6	3
Corn and oat products	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-1	-2	0	0
Total feed grains	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,458	2,226	2,357	1,781
Wheat and products	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,224	1,280	1,431	924
Rice	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	411	535	405	410
Upland cotton	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,176	1,668	851	531
Tobacco	179	18	-411	77	30	1	-172	21	3	3
Dairy	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	994	355	31	204
Soybeans	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	596	550	550	421
Peanuts	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	98	103	88	70
Sugar	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0	0	0
Honey	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0
Wool and mohair	20	12	7	8	7	6	9	8	2	4
Tobacco Trust Fund			899	891	934	960	1,130	937	960	960
Operating expense	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6
Interest expenditure	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-7	-1
Export programs <sup>1</sup>	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: <sup>2</sup>	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,916	1,911	2,001	2,117
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.				6	6	10	10	8	9	8
Other conservation programs	185	97	23	22	9	3	0	0	33	17
Other	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	234	23	654	712
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	9,966	8,590
<b>Function</b>										
Price support loans (net)	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,744	316	-72	61
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Direct payment	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,222	4,898	5,028	3,934
Counter-cyclical payment	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	731	903	142	15
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	447	20
Market loss assistance	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
Deficiency	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	757	182	0	150
Loan deficiency	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	146	192	30	4
Oilseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton competitiveness payments	455	363	582	372	11	30	10	28	0	0
Other	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	75	75	79	68
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	939	967	955	955	953	954	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,855	1,841	1,857	1,970
Other conservation programs	159	96	22	22	9	3	0	0	33	17
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.				0	6	7	10	8	9	8
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	237	124	110	66	127	74	62	99	69	115
Total direct payments	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	9,821	9,180	8,669	7,261
1988-2005 crop disaster <sup>2</sup>	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0	0	0
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity. <sup>2</sup>	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0	0	0
Purchases (net)	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,582	63	385	149
Processing, storage, and transportation	167	143	125	103	85	9	20	24	1	1
Export donations ocean transportation	388	-121	46	39	1	16	40	38	48	43
Operating expense	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6
Interest expenditure	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-7	-1
Export programs <sup>1</sup>	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423
Other	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	40	4	344	647
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	9,966	8,590
<b>Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/</b>										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	114	1	0	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	337	2	0	0	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	38	2	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	118	1	0	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2010 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2012 Mid-Session Review Budget based on May 2011 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 through 2012 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 through FY 2010 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$3 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009, \$1.937 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010, \$1.819 billion in FY 2011, and \$1.169 billion of outlays shown in FY 2012. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

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**Table 36—Food Sales**

	Annual			2011			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2008	2009	2010	Jun	Jul	Aug	Jun	Jul	Aug
<i>\$ billion</i>									
Sales <sup>1</sup>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	607.1	604.5	625.5	57.9	59.4	58.9	338.3	397.3	456.7
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	530.5	526.9	544.4	48.8	50.3	50.2	282.8	333.1	383.3
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>									
Sales <sup>1</sup>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	4.8	-1.4	3.5	16.2	16.0	16.6	13.8	14.1	14.4
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	2.6	-1.7	3.3	4.2	3.2	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.9

Note: Food sales exclude alcoholic beverages as well as home production, donations, and supplied and donated foods.

Annual food sales data in table 36 are from table 1; monthly food sales in table 36 may not add to the annual food sales in table 1 due to differences in Census sampling.

As of Jan 2011, Table 36 uses revised 2007 Census data.

Source: Based on food sales from monthly and annual data in Census Retail Trade, available at <http://www.census.gov/retail/>

Historical data are available to 2003 in archived agricultural outlook files at:  
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/agoutlook/aotables/>

Information contact: Annette Clauson

**Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments**

	Annual			2010				2011		
	2008	2009	2010	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Rail freight rate index <sup>1</sup> (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	175.5	165.6	174.2	171.2	175.1	175.6	175.6	176.9	177.7	181.4
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) <sup>2</sup>	23.3	20.0	22.1	22.4	23.3	26.2	23.9	22.5	24.5	22.7
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments <sup>3</sup>										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.6
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.1	46.0	37.9	32.5	45.4	46.2	44.4	44.0	39.4	33.0

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

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**Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops <sup>1</sup>	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops <sup>2</sup>	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops <sup>3</sup>	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output <sup>4</sup>	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

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These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:  
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

**Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities<sup>1</sup>**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Red meats <sup>2 3 4</sup>	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.7	112.2	110.2	109.9	110.5	106.6	105.7
Beef	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.1	59.6	58.1
Veal	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Pork	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.2	45.9	46.6
Poultry <sup>2 3 4</sup>	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.2	73.7	72.6	69.4
Chicken	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.3	60.5	60.9	59.9	58.7	56.0
Turkey	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9	13.3
Fish and shellfish <sup>3</sup>	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.8
Eggs <sup>4</sup>	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	33.0	33.3	32.2	31.8	31.7
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>2 5</sup>	29.8	30.1	30.5	30.6	31.3	31.7	32.6	33.1	32.7	32.8
American	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.6	13.1	12.8	13.1	13.4
Italian	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.3	13.9	13.9
Other cheeses <sup>6</sup>	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.5
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4
Beverage milks <sup>2</sup>	193.8	190.0	188.9	186.2	183.5	181.2	180.6	177.9	178.9	177.6
Fluid whole milk <sup>7</sup>	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.6	62.8	59.7	57.9	54.8	52.6	51.2
Fluid lower fat milk <sup>8</sup>	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.8	94.1	94.5	95.5	95.9	99.2	99.6
Fluid skim milk	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1	26.8
Fluid cream products <sup>9</sup>	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.6
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.5
Ice cream	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.8	13.4
Lowfat ice cream <sup>10</sup>	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.8
Frozen yogurt	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis <sup>11</sup>	591.1	585.2	585.7	594.0	591.2	597.5	606.1	603.1	603.7	607.1
Fats and oils—total fat content	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.8	86.4	85.5	84.5	84.8	85.2	78.6
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.6
Shortening	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.8	20.9	18.0	15.9
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.0	2.1
Salad and cooking oils	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.7	44.6	50.2	54.2	51.9
Fruits and vegetables <sup>12</sup>	710.6	694.8	689.1	701.7	702.4	684.5	672.2	667.9	649.1	647.9
Fruit	286.0	280.0	274.8	279.5	278.1	269.9	268.6	261.4	256.6	257.0
Fresh fruits	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.6	125.3	127.8	123.5	126.6	127.5
Canned fruit	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.5	15.5
Dried fruit	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.0	10.5	9.8	9.8	9.2
Frozen fruit	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.9
Selected fruit juices	124.6	121.7	116.6	119.0	119.6	112.3	109.2	106.3	99.0	99.2
Vegetables	424.6	414.9	414.3	422.2	424.2	414.6	403.7	406.6	392.5	390.9
Fresh	200.7	198.1	197.4	200.8	204.5	196.5	194.0	194.0	188.9	184.8
Canning	103.2	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.5	104.8	94.4	96.7	94.6	100.4
Freezing	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.7	78.9	76.4	75.0	75.8	72.6	71.3
Dehydrated and chips	32.9	33.2	32.1	34.5	31.7	30.0	32.8	32.6	29.6	27.4
Legumes	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.9
Peanuts (shelled)	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.5
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7
Flour and cereal products <sup>13</sup>	199.2	194.9	192.5	193.1	191.5	191.3	193.5	196.3	196.6	194.5
Wheat flour	146.3	141.0	136.8	136.7	134.5	134.3	135.7	138.1	136.5	134.6
Rice (milled basis)	18.9	19.2	20.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.9	21.2	21.2
Caloric sweeteners <sup>14</sup>	148.9	147.1	146.2	141.5	141.7	142.2	139.0	135.5	136.1	130.7
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.1
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk.

11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>  
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